

THE ROLE OF GOVERNMENT IN LAM MANAGING A DEMOCRACY SOCIETY

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: ABSTRACT

Discusses the realization of the role of the community in the implementation of democratic local government. The problem that occurs is that the realization of the role of the community in the implementation of democratic regional government is not yet fully regulated in the rule of law in Indonesia, thus causing confusion about the role of the community in implementing regional government in carrying out democratic regional autonomy. This paper aims to understand and understand the realization of the role of the community in the administration of democratic local government. This writing uses a normative legal research method with the type of analysis approach to legislation (State approach). This paper produces research that in democracy is the government of the people by giving the community authority through the realization of participation. Democracy in the system of government means government of the people. Democracy can foster a sense of belonging to the community and be responsible for development in accordance with the meaning of democracy, namely government from, by and for the people. The process of implementing programs and implementing development in local government democracy based on community participation includes program planning and implementation, dialogue with the public and decision making.

I. INTRODUCTION

The Indonesian people have tried to implement various democracies and have also proven the importance of democratic life in society, and also in joint decisions are always resolved together where the problems faced are discussed in democracy. (Affan -

DE LEGA LATA: Journal of Legal Studies, 2021). Politics is everything related to power, government, in the form of organization and the process of governing in society, government institutions/institutions, state goals, or government. (Irwan- 2017 - books.) In the matter of state which is the oldest social science in the world, political science discusses systematically and analytically (H Arini, B Badaruddin, K Kariono- Journal of Public Administration: Public, 2018)

Politics is a scientific discipline that operates with its own philosophical concepts and ideas, the organization of a country, which is practiced with the method of questioning and analyzing the goal so that the people can live prosperously and prosperously. (K Khairunnisa - Al-Dustur Journal, 2019)

Where in every right such as the right to press freedom, in a democratic country, the right to express opinions, the right to religion, and the right to organize. (AA PALUPI – 2021) Even among the citizens, there are individual values and dignity as individuals in a democracy, there is equal freedom for every citizen, education must be sought to educate and continue to educate young people so that they can develop and there is recognition in Public. (LMA Sya'ban, A Sadat - Regional Government and Politics, 2019) In general, people do not know and understand their obligations and rights as citizens, they only live based on their respective interests and do not care about their rights and obligations. (RM Amin, W Arida, M Muchid, B Wicaksono-2019) Political participation as citizens in society even though they exercise their rights and obligations, then they can change the pattern of life in democracy and the existing government in this country which can affect their lives. (A Sururi- Sawala: Journal of State Administration, 2015 - e-jurnal.ppm unsure.)

This happens because of the lack of education in political science for the people and society itself, it is necessary to increase education in society and should be able to solve life's problems, to anticipate changes and progress in the days to come. (A Fauzi – Jurnal Legal Spectrum, 2019) The ignorance of the public about politics reflects that political education does not play a maximum role in a country. (HS Nugroho- Journal of Governance, 2018 - journal)

Therefore, it is very interested in the state with the education of the citizens themselves, so education must be prioritized and planned as well as possible, political education should foster and develop people's knowledge in political life. increase

community participation in the life of the nation and state. (W waliyadin – Journal Tengkawang, 2019)

The 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia which is a sublimation of the noble ideals of the Indonesian nation, is able to participate in democracy, (AL Said - 2018) the community is a potential human resource that needs to be developed and accrued. In political activities, the community only needs to be guided and directed so that they have the desire to participate in activities (H Herizal,M Mukhrijal,M Wance- Journal of Governance 2021)

In provisions in the form of government, such as in various implementations of administering government and building state apparatus professional, (A Mustanir,A Uceng,MNR Kasau JCG: Journal Clean, 2019) capable and high-performance, free from political intervention as well as a nation with middle income and higher education level, and has a more democratic political life whose people have advanced political consciousness. (AAAAA Goddess, LN Winarni - Supremacy of Law ;2019)

In such conditions better transportation facilities and infrastructure, the Indonesian people will demand wiser public services, so that they are more affordable and of high quality, including high-quality education and health services, and advice communication. (I Agung- Perspektif Pendidikan Pendidikan, 2017 – journal)

In human thought who has the freedom to speak, and express opinions, democracy is a government of the people, by the people, and for the people. That is the simplest understanding of democracy, which almost everyone knows. Government comes from the people and democracy is also a form of political government in which power is either direct or representative. (C Bachri, AM Fahmal, A Fadil - Journal of Lex Generalis (JLG), 2021)

Power management is based on values and ethics as well as on power, or more precisely the civilized management of power in a democracy is to dissolve discussions in a democracy whose system is civilization values human dignity. (S Nugraha- MORALITY: Journal of Legal Studies, 2020) The perpetrators of everyone who has been in democracy so far are all of us, on behalf of but never participating in determining if it is necessary to maintain the democratization process. (D Sucipto - Jurnal Yustisiabel, 2019 – core) Aims to properly understand the rights and obligations that we have, maintain obligations and rights so that anyone respects them, against

anyone who tries to abuse those rights. (S Sunarto, B Welly -Journal of Government and Politics, 2019) Therefore, it is necessary for us to understand the importance of democratic life in society and the state in order to realize a democracy that is expected by every person. (BA Gunawan - Al-Azhar Islamic Law Review, 2019)

II. METHODS

This research was carried out in the village of Respen Tubu. North Malinau. The type of research is qualitative research, with a phenomenological approach. The research aims to determine the implementation of democratic values and to analyze how democracy provides an important space for local communities.

III. RESULT

So it can be said that democracy is a government of the people for the people by giving the people authority through the realization of participation. People's participation in a democratic government is the main condition in running their government. Democracy in the system of government means the government of the people. Decision-making, which concerns the interests of the community, participation is an effort to encourage every citizen to exercise the right to express his opinion in politics, either directly or indirectly. Where participation aims to ensure that every policy taken reflects the aspirations of the people, so that they can anticipate various existing issues, the government provides communication channels so that the people can channel their active participation in political roles.

Democracy that is developed is not only participation and control, participation in power but participation needs to be developed in fulfilling people's aspirations for the welfare of the local people (Suryaningsi, n.d.). What kind of participation includes the sources of democracy and its role as well as the process of planning, implementing, then evaluating, and receiving the benefits of development with the need to consider community independence and autonomy. In a democracy, participation involves various parties in the process of community development.

In the concept of democracy, participation is the basic right of the community to be directly or indirectly involved in the process of conveying opinions on their own consciousness through various sources of information in the government process, and the

community itself does have a very important role in the administration of local government (Komariyah et al., 2021; Suryaningsi, 2021). And what about the existence of the role of the community that will help the government itself to achieve its goals, and the benefit for the community is to participate directly within and outside the government itself? community economic community and community. The community makes decisions and has an interest in goodness based on the unity and agreement of the community, with the objectives and rules conveyed to the community and the government in cooperation with the community, the government will carry out based on the work of each community, in its own territory. Committed to and adhering to the decisions of the community and the government, what is the mandate of the community by the government to the community as well as the government to the community?

Unity and unity in making decisions that are planned by the community and agreeing to unite in a democratic society's decisions. Agreed on democratic rules and decisions within the community. Generally, the same roles and responsibilities are concerned in uniting unity and unity in society, government from top to bottom cooperation, supporting support so that unity and unity exist so that there is a strong and secure force that is best and defended based on the role of society and government in general to the nation and state.

Country From this research it can be seen that there is a role in the implementation of democracy, success in implementing development programs is based on community participation in the implementation of democracy. So that development can be carried out based on the wishes, needs, and problems of the region with the participation of the local community. Democracy fosters responsibility and development in accordance with the meaning of democracy, namely government, from various circles of democracy for the people who aim to build democracy, and local government based on the program process and implementation of government. decision-making agreed. Participate in local communities to carry out regional government administration, which is carried out by regional heads to grow and develop government on the initiative, as well as creatively based on democracy, namely government from the people for the people aimed at being based on people's sovereignty, the legitimate regional government that gets recognition and support from the people. local people.

IV. CONCLUSION

Government from the people by giving the community authority through the realization of participation in democracy accompanied by people's participation in democratic government as the main requirement in running a government based on the interests of the people. The process of implementing programs and implementing development in a democracy can foster a feeling of belonging to the community in aiming and being responsible for development in accordance with the meaning of democracy, namely the government of regulations that aim at participation are aimed at the people. local government based on the role of the community includes program planning and implementation, dialogue with the public and decision making.

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